



Deep Learning in Security:

Examples, Infrastructure, Challenges and Suggestion

USER & ENTITY BEHAVIOR ANALYTICS (UEBA)



UEBA SECURITY

why this matters



USE CASES

how to detect malicious insiders



INFRASTRUCTURE

how to build big data infrastructure

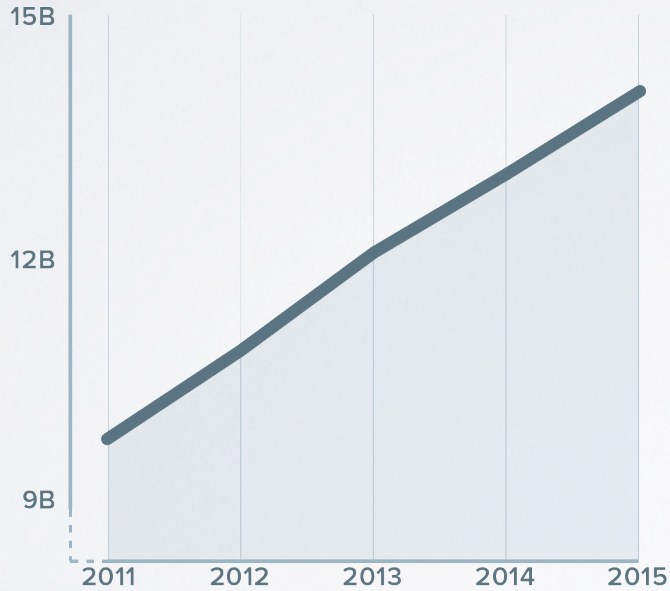


CHALLENGES

how to build an enterprise solution

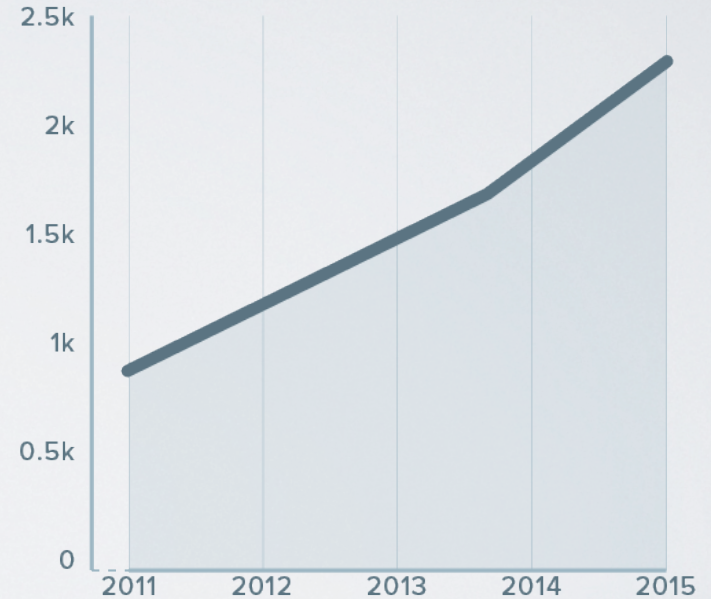
PROBLEM THE SECURITY GAP

SECURITY SPEND



PREVENTION & DETECTION (US \$B)

DATA BREACHES



BREACHES

PROBLEM CAUSE OF THE GAP



ATTACKERS

ARE QUICKLY INNOVATING &
ADAPTING



BATTLEFIELD

WITH IOT AND CLOUD, SECURITY
IS BORDERLESS

PROBLEM ADDRESSING THE CAUSE



ATTACKERS
ARE QUICKLY INNOVATING &
ADAPTING



DEEP LEARNING
SOLUTIONS MUST BE
RESPONSIVE TO CHANGES

PROBLEM ADDRESSING THE CAUSE



BATTLEFIELD

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INSIDER BEHAVIOR

LOOK AT BEHAVIOR CHANGE OF
INSIDE USERS AND MACHINES

MACHINE LEARNING DRIVEN BEHAVIOR ANALYTICS IS A NEW WAY TO COMBAT ATTACKERS

- 1 Machine driven, not only human driven
- 2 Detect compromised users, not only attackers
- 3 Post-infection detection, not only prevention

REAL WORLD NEWS WORTHY EXAMPLES



COMPROMISED

40 million credit cards were stolen from Target's servers

STOLEN CREDENTIALS



MALICIOUS

Edward Snowden stole more than 1.7 million classified documents

INTENDED TO LEAK INFORMATION



NEGLIGENT

DDoS attack from 10M+ hacked home devices took down major websites

ALL USED THE SAME PASSWORD

USER & ENTITY BEHAVIOR ANALYTICS



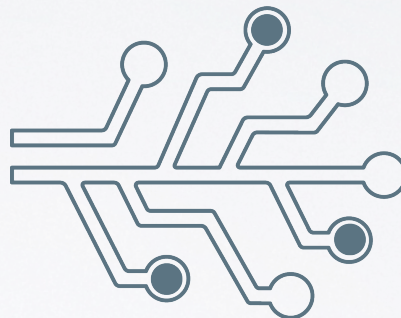
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REAL WORLD ATTACKS CAUGHT



SCANNING ATTACK

scan servers in the data center to find out vulnerable targets

DETECTED WITH **AD LOGS**



DATA DOWNLOAD

download data from internal document repository which is not typical for the host

DETECTED WITH **NETWORK TRAFFIC**



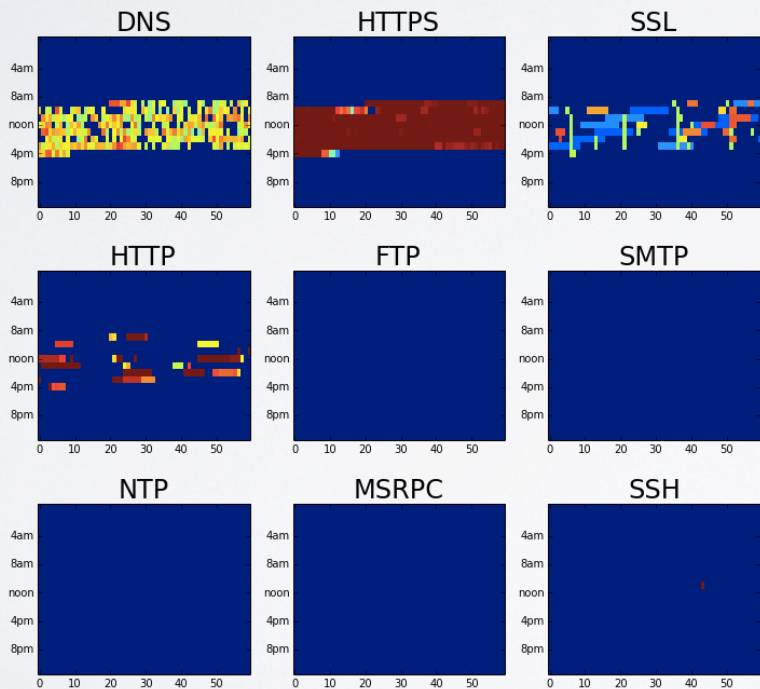
EXFILTRATION OF DATA

upload a large file to cloud server hosted in new country never accessed before

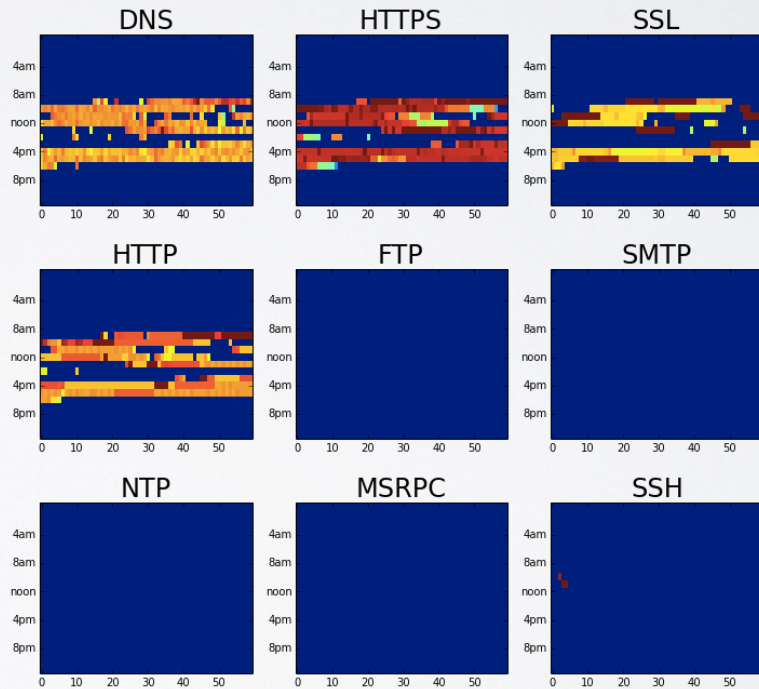
DETECTED WITH **WEB PROXY LOGS**

BEHAVIOR ENCODING USERS

User 1

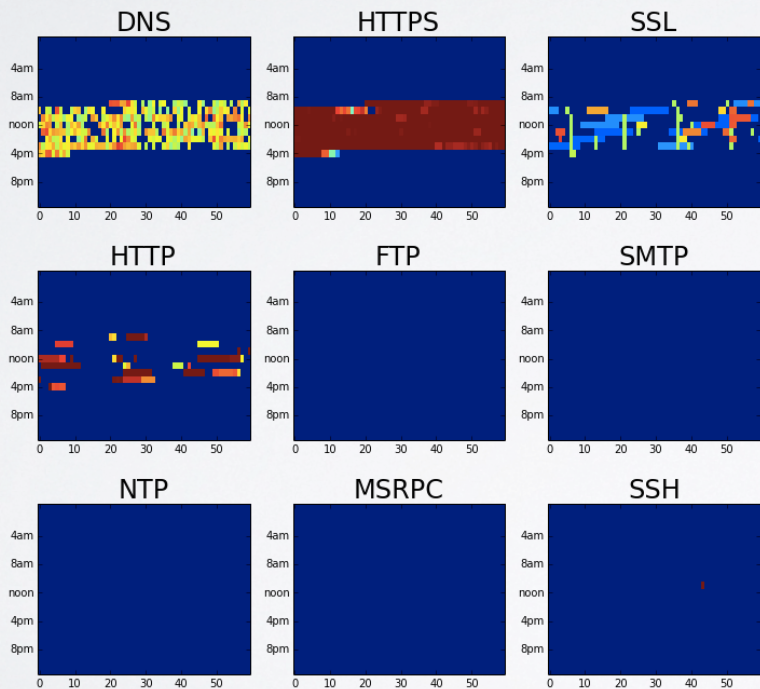


User 2

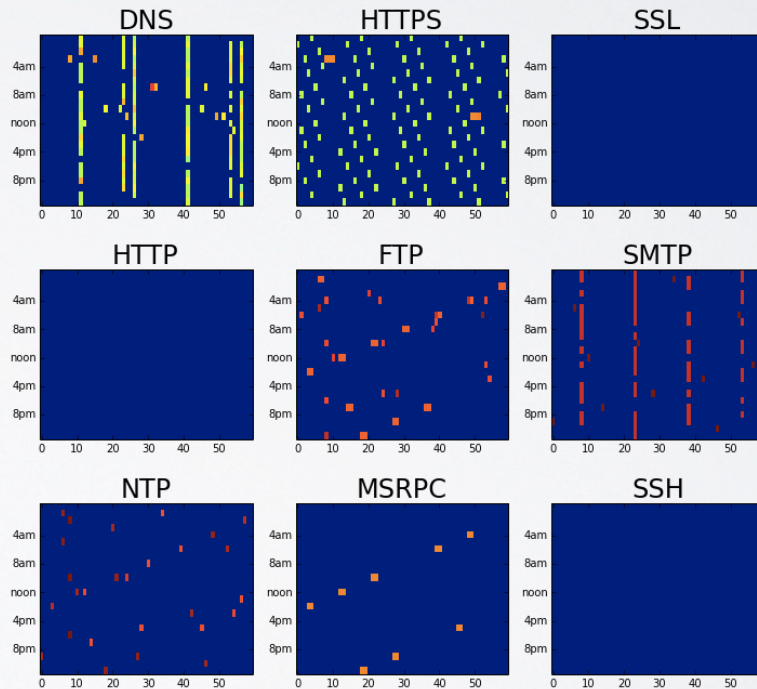


BEHAVIOR ENCODING USER VS MACHINE

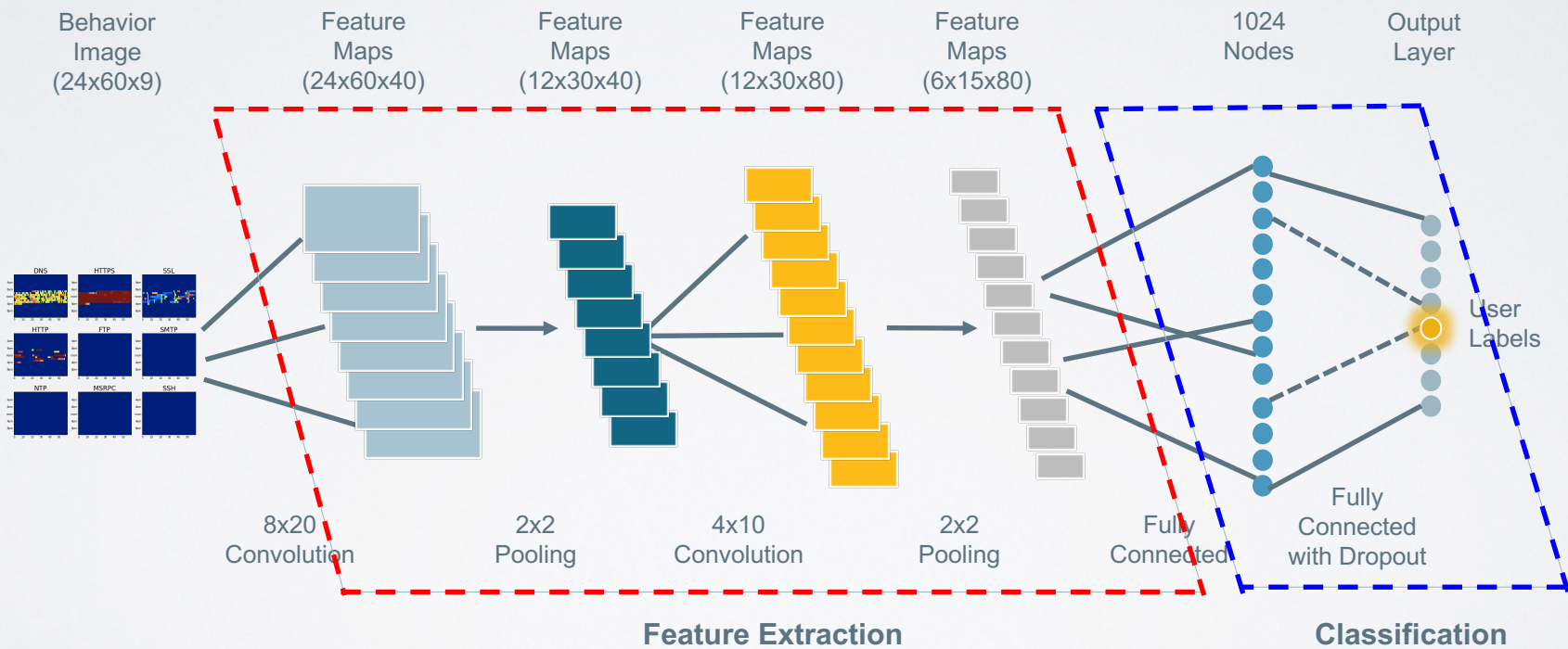
User



Machine

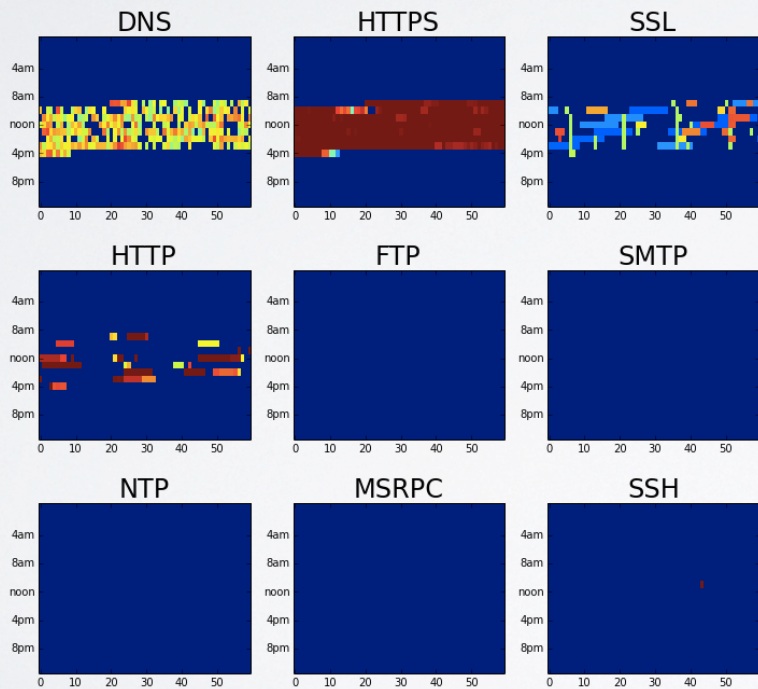


ANOMALY DETECTION CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORK (CNN)

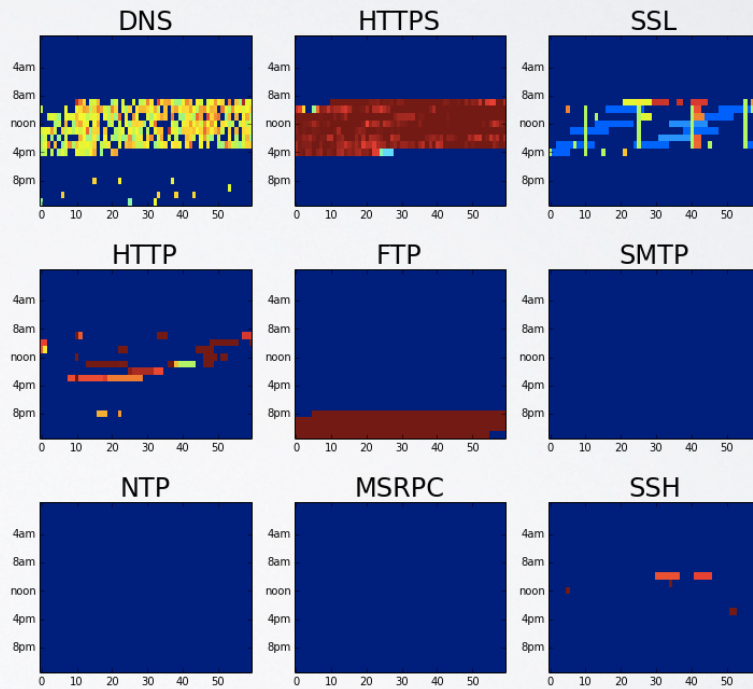


BEHAVIOR ANOMALY USER | EXFILTRATION

User – Before Compromise

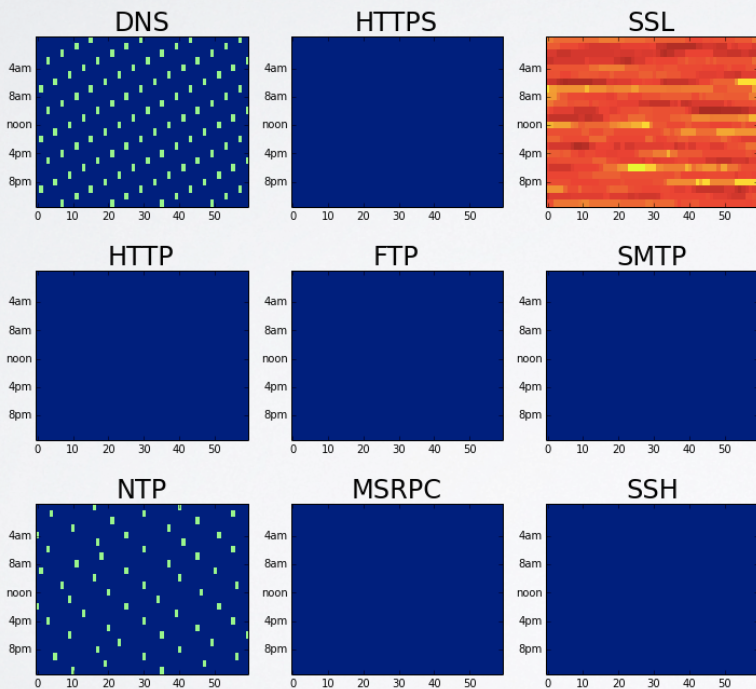


User – Post Compromise

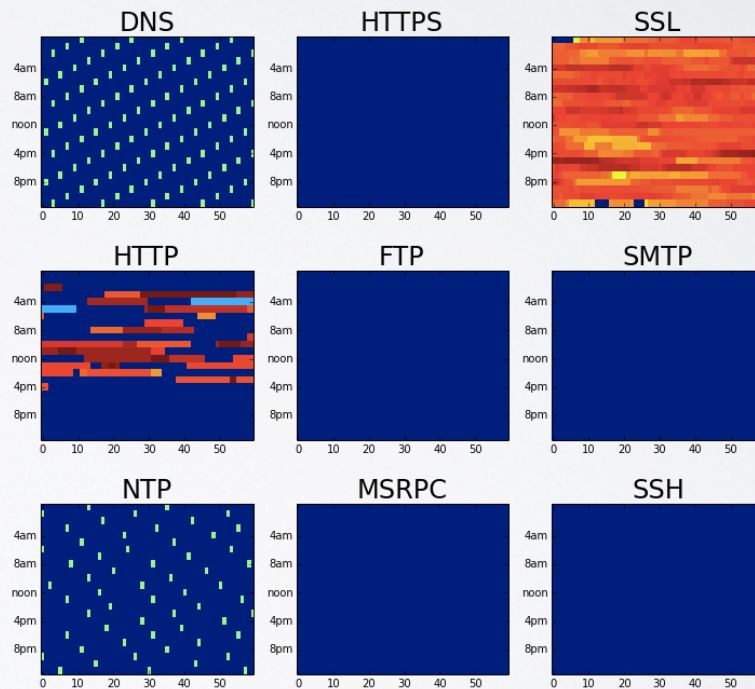


BEHAVIOR ANOMALY IOT DEVICE | DATA DOWNLOAD

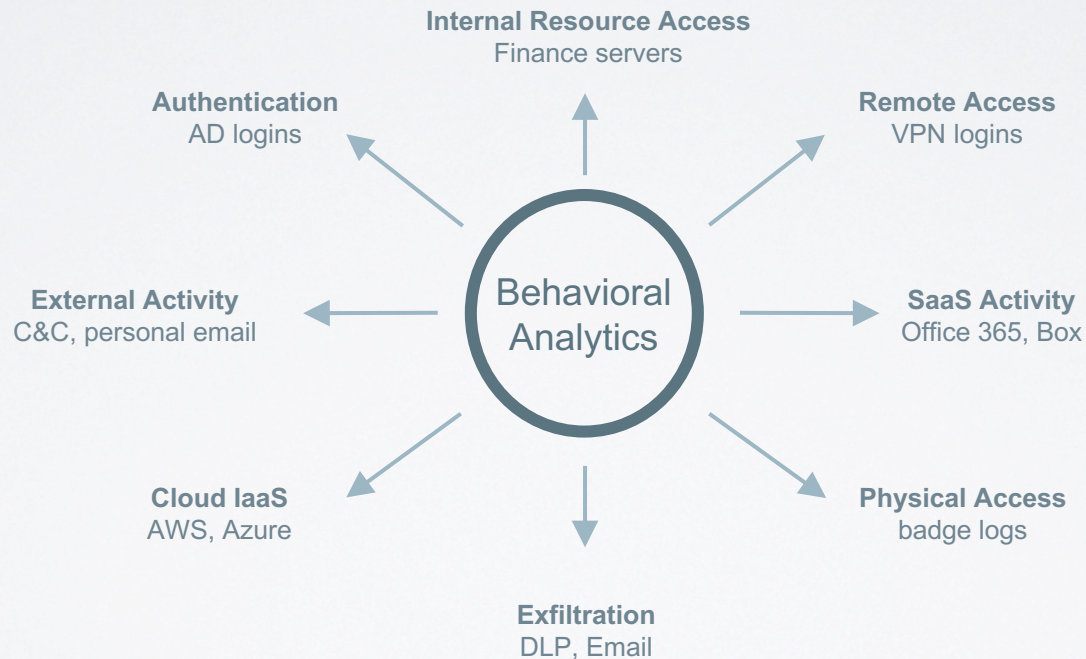
Dropcam – Before Compromise



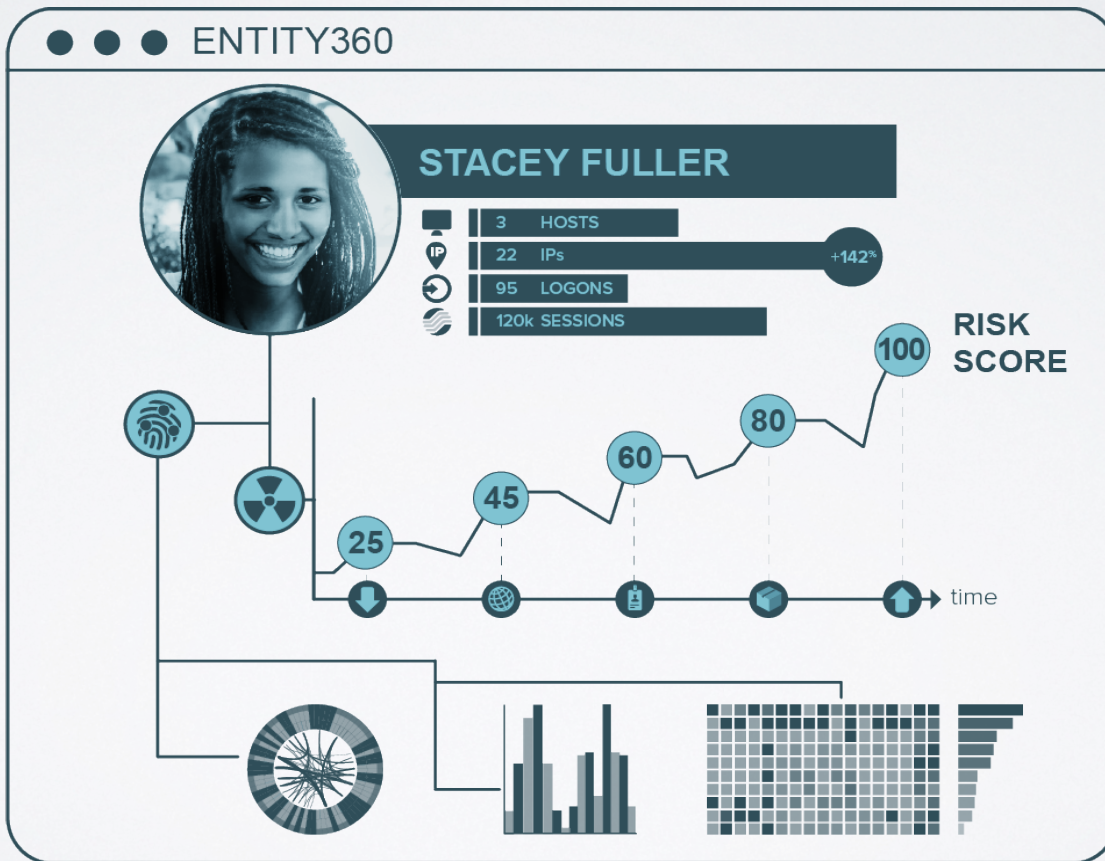
Dropcam – Post Compromise



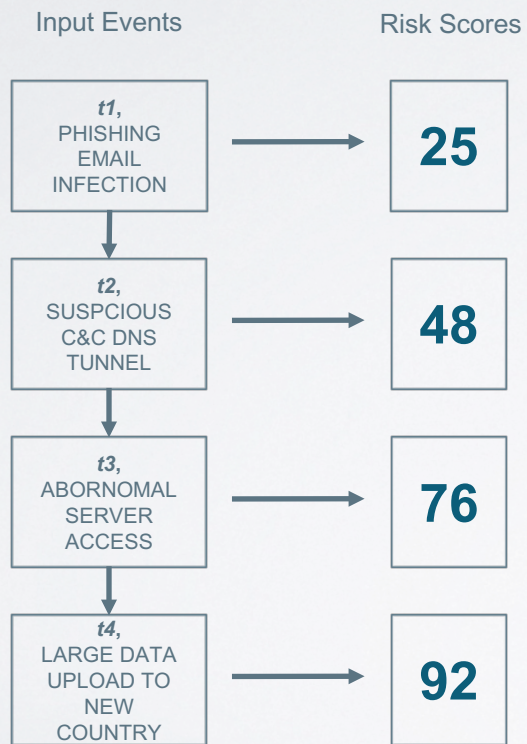
BEHAVIOR ANALYTICS MULTI-DIMENSIONAL



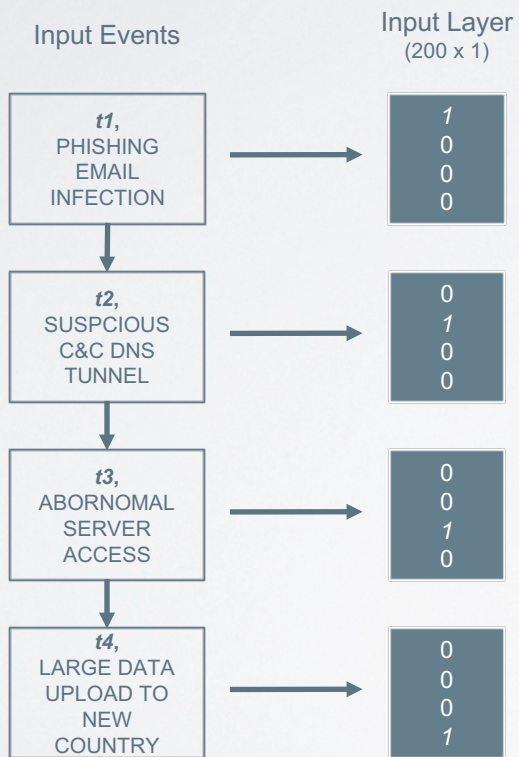
ENTITY SCORING TEMPORAL SEQUENCE TRACKING



ENTITY SCORING RECURRENT NEURAL NETWORK (RNN)

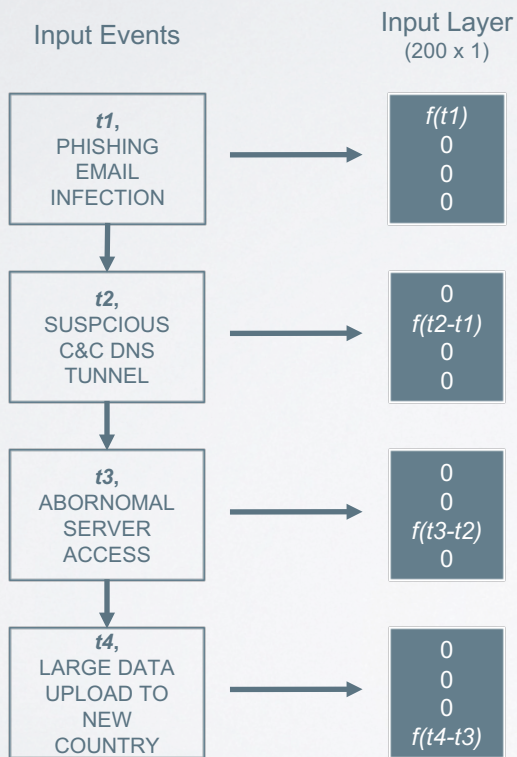


ENTITY SCORING RECURRENT NEURAL NETWORK (RNN)



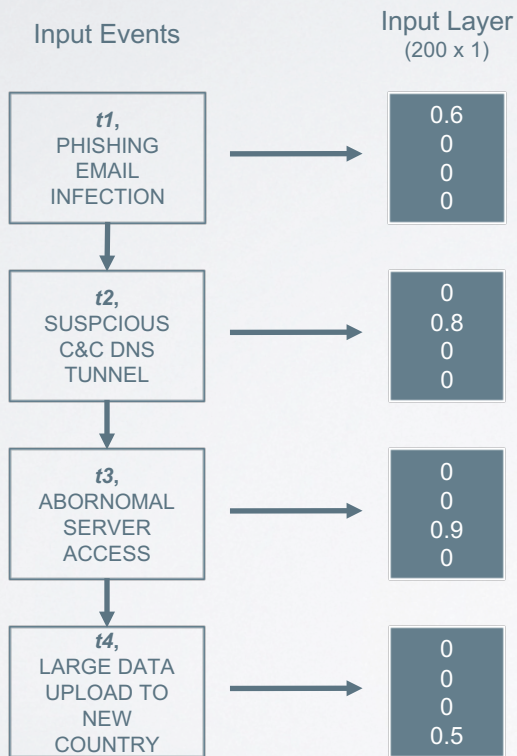
*one hot
encoding*

ENTITY SCORING RECURRENT NEURAL NETWORK (RNN)



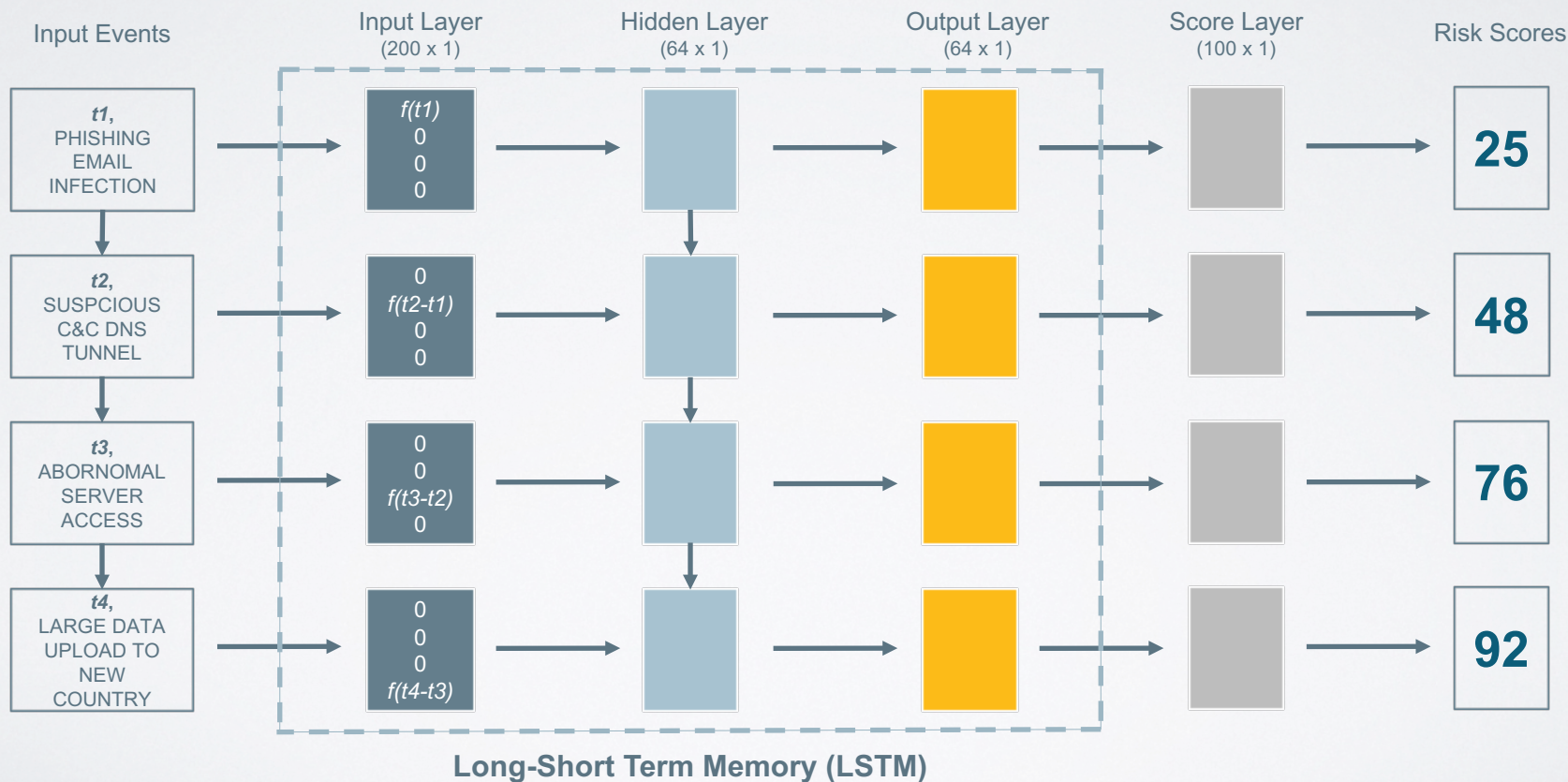
*one hot
time-decayed
encoding*

ENTITY SCORING RECURRENT NEURAL NETWORK (RNN)



*one hot
time-decayed
encoding*

ENTITY SCORING RECURRENT NEURAL NETWORK (RNN)



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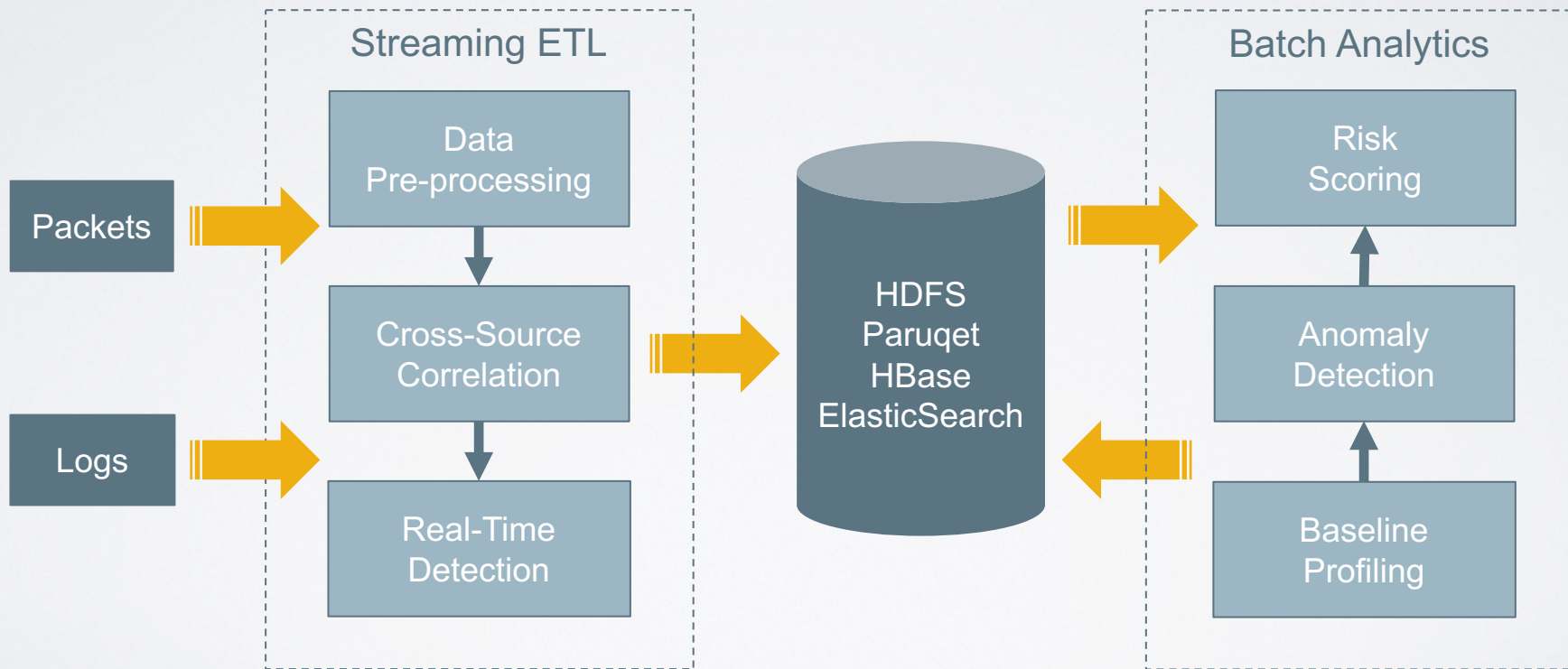
how to build big data infrastructure



CHALLENGES

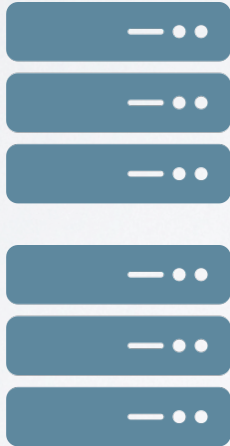
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DATA PIPELINE ARCHITECTURE

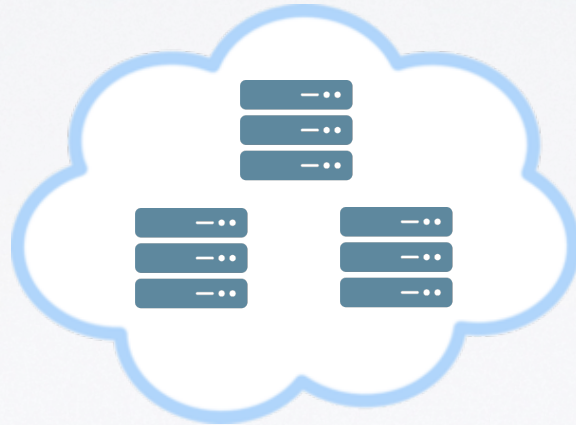


DEPLOYMENT OPTIONS ON-PREMISES & CLOUD

On Premises



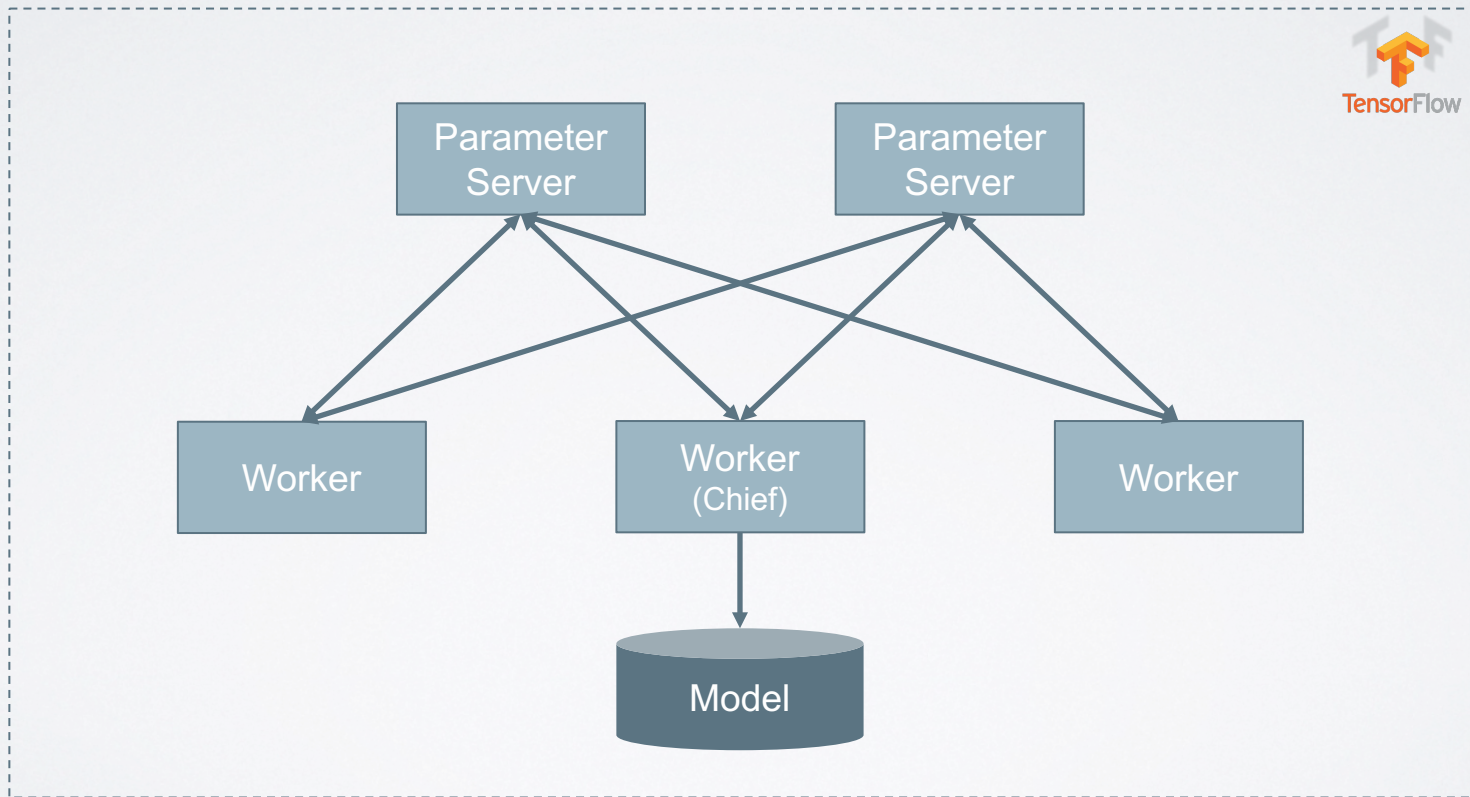
Private Cloud



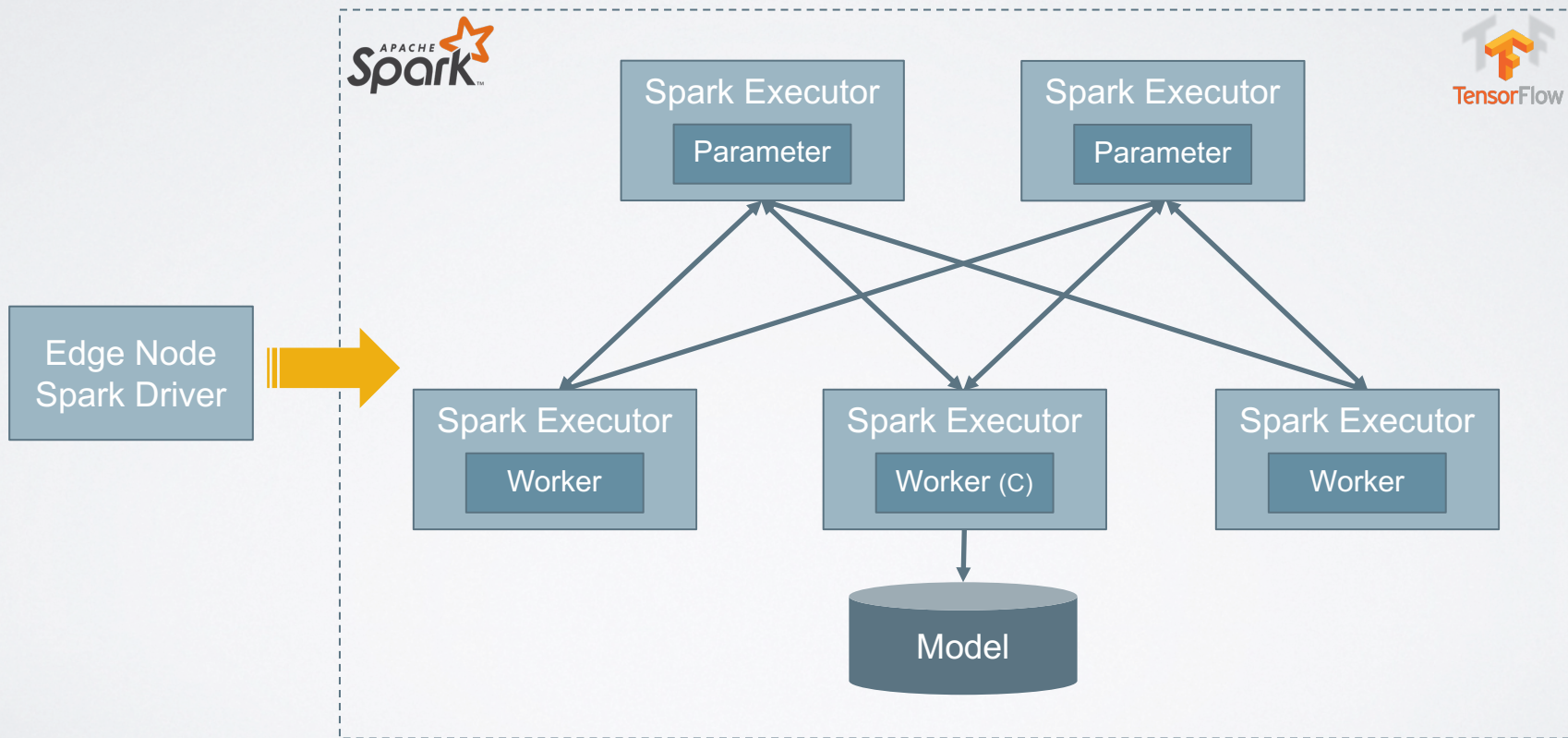
Public Cloud



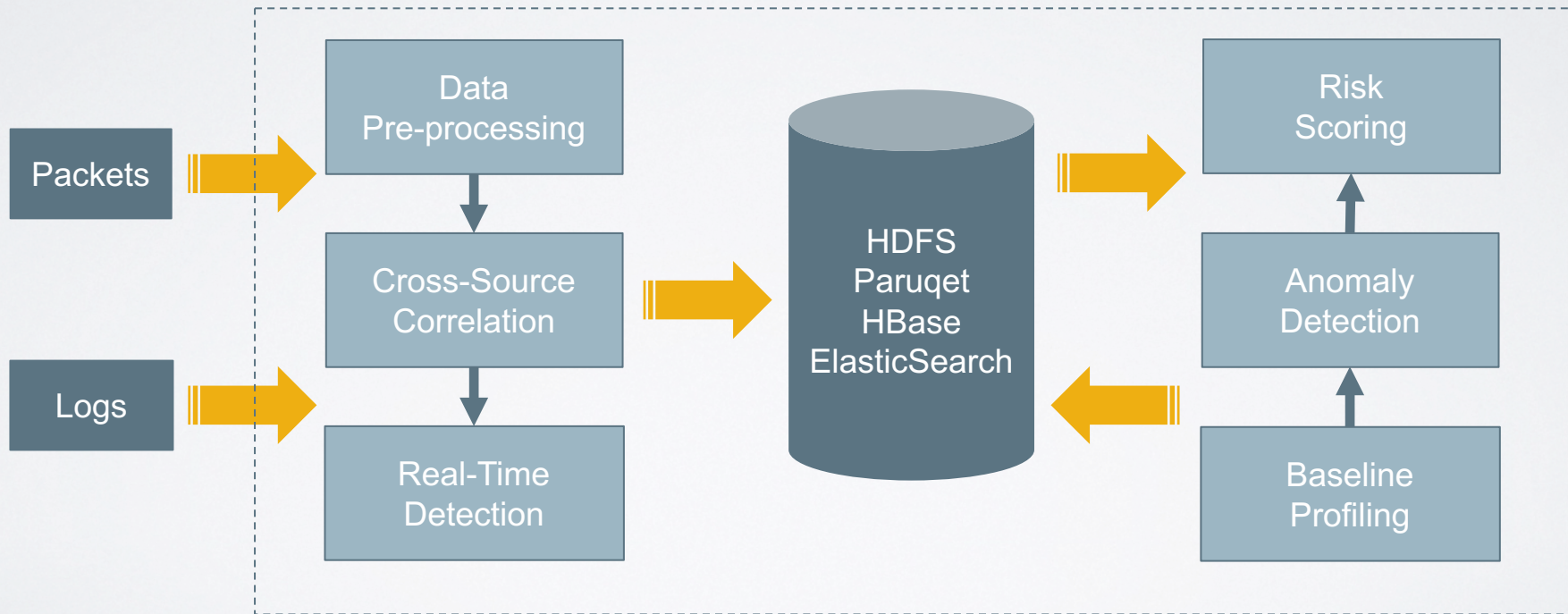
DEPLOYMENT STRATEGIES DISTRIBUTED TENSORFLOW



DEPLOYMENT STRATEGIES TENSORFLOW ON SPARK



DATA PIPELINE BIG DATA ECOSYSTEM



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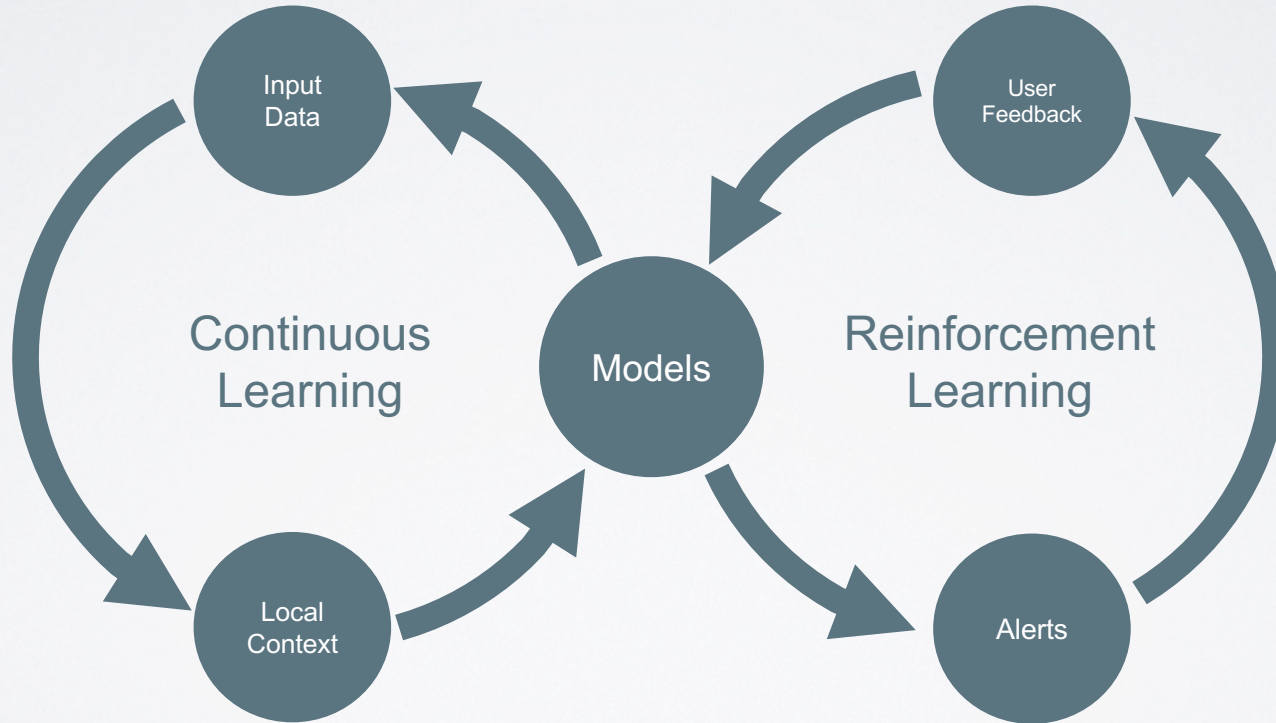
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CHALLENGES

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LOCAL CONTEXT HUMAN + MACHINE INTELLIGENCE



TRAINING DATA GLOBAL + LOCAL INTELLIGENCE



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Thank You